## Modals in the past

1. She $\qquad$ .studied really hard. She passed all her exams with excellent grades.
A can't have $\square$ might have
$C X$ must have
2. You $\qquad$ shouted at him. He'll never forgive you.

A $X$ shouldn't have
B $\square$ must have

C
 can't have
3. He $\qquad$ arrived by now. It's a 2 -hour journey. It is too early for that
A
shouldn't havemight not have
C $X$ can't have
4. The concert was fantastic. You really $\qquad$ come.
A $\square$ could have
$B X$ should have
C $\square$ must have
5. The boss is in a terrible mood. The meeting been good.might not have $\square$ shouldn't have
C $X$ can't have
6. Sarah $\qquad$ been so happy when she found out she was being promoted.
A $X$ must have
 should have

C can't have
7. I had to wait 45 minutes for a bus yesterday. There . been an accident or maybe a strike.shouldn't have
 can't have
$C X$ might have
8. He $\qquad$ bought a new car. He doesn't have any money.
A $\square$ might have
B $X$ cant have
Cmust have
9. Andrew did no revision for the exam but he's passed. I think he $\qquad$ cheated.

A

must have
B $\qquad$ should have
$C X$ might have
10.1 left my bicycle in front of the library and it's disappeared. Someone $\qquad$ stolen it.

A $X$ must have
 could have

Cshould have
11. Clara was very upset with you yesterday. You ............................... apologised for saying she was lazy.must have B $\square$ can't have
$C X$ should have
12. John has forgotton about the meeting. We reminded him about it yesterday.must have $B X$ should have
C $\square$ can have
13.I'm sorry but Samantha isn't here. She $\qquad$ already left the office.
A $\square$ can't have
$B X$ must have

C should have
14. You $\qquad$ tried to fix the roof yourself. You might have fallen off and been badly injured.
A must have
 might not have
$C X$ shouldn't have
15. He $\qquad$ known it was your birthday. Otherwise, I'm sure he would have wished you a happy day
$\mathrm{A} \triangle$ cant have $\mathrm{B} \square$ must have $\mathrm{C} \square$ could have

