

# Modals in the past

1. She .....studied really hard. She passed all her exams with excellent grades.

A  can't have                      B  might have

C  must have

2. You ..... shouted at him. He'll never forgive you.

A  shouldn't have                      B  must have

C  can't have

3. He ..... arrived by now. It's a 2-hour journey. It is too early for that

A  shouldn't have                      B  might not have

C  can't have

4. The concert was fantastic. You really ..... come.

A  could have                              B  should have

C  must have

5. The boss is in a terrible mood. The meeting ..... been good.

A  might not have                      B  shouldn't have

C  can't have

6. Sarah ..... been so happy when she found out she was being promoted.

A  must have                              B  should have

C  can't have

7. I had to wait 45 minutes for a bus yesterday. There ..... been an accident or maybe a strike.

A  shouldn't have                      B  can't have

C  might have

8. He ..... bought a new car. He doesn't have any money.

A  might have                              B  can't have

C  must have

9. Andrew did no revision for the exam but he's passed. I think he ..... cheated.

A  must have                              B  should have

C  might have

10. I left my bicycle in front of the library and it's disappeared. Someone ..... stolen it.

A  must have                              B  could have

C  should have

11. Clara was very upset with you yesterday. You ..... apologised for saying she was lazy.

A  must have                              B  can't have

C  should have

12. John has forgotten about the meeting. We ..... reminded him about it yesterday.

A  must have                              B  should have

C  can have

13. I'm sorry but Samantha isn't here. She ..... already left the office.

A  can't have                              B  must have

C  should have

14. You ..... tried to fix the roof yourself. You might have fallen off and been badly injured.

A  must have                              B  might not have

C  shouldn't have

15. He ..... known it was your birthday. Otherwise, I'm sure he would have wished you a happy day

A  can't have                      B  must have                      C  could have